

**MILLRACE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC
BY-LAWS**

**ARTICLE I
NAME AND LOCATION**

The name of the corporation is *MILLRACE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.*, hereinafter referred to as the "*Association*". The principal office of the corporation shall be located at 5205 Mill Dam Road, Wake Forest, North Carolina, 27587, but meetings of Members and Directors may be held at such places within the State of North Carolina, County of Wake, as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

**ARTICLE II
DEFINITIONS**

Section 1. "*Association*" shall mean and refer to Millrace Homeowners Association, Inc., its successors and assigns.

Section 2. "*Properties*" shall mean and refer to that certain real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association.

Section 3. "*Permanent Common Open Space*" shall mean all real property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners. Common areas shall specifically include, but not be limited to, all private streets as shown on recorded plats.

Section 4. "*Lot*" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon any recorded subdivision map of the Properties with exception of the Permanent Common Open Space.

Section 5. "*Owners*" shall mean and refer to the record owners, whether one (1) or more persons or entities, of the fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including contract sellers, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

Section 6. "*Declarant*" shall mean and refer to the Natural Resource Conservancy Co., its successors and assigns, if such successors or assigns should acquire more than one (1) undeveloped Lot from the Declarant for the purpose of development.

Section 7. "*Declaration*" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restriction applicable to the Properties recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds, for Wake County, North Carolina.

Section 8. "*Member*" shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to membership as provided in the Declaration.

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Section 9. "*Common Expenses*" shall mean and include:

- a) All sums lawfully assessed by the Association against its Members;
- b) Expenses of the common area and administration, maintenance, repair, or replacement of the Permanent Common Open Space;
- c) Expenses declared to be Common Expenses by the provisions of this Declaration or the By-Laws;
- d) Hazard, liability, or such other insurance premiums as the Declaration or the By-Laws may require the Association to purchase;
- e) *Ad valorem* taxes and public assessment charges lawfully levied against common areas; and
- f) Expenses agreed by the Members to be Common Expenses of the Association.

ARTICLE III
MEETING OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Annual Meetings. The first annual meeting of the Members shall be held within one (1) year from the date of incorporation of the Association, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the Members shall be held in the same month each year thereafter.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Members may be called at any time by the President or by the Board of Directors, or upon written request of the Members who are entitled to vote one-fourth (1/4) of all of the votes of the Class A membership.

Section 3. Notice of Meetings. Unless otherwise specified in the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation, or By-Laws, written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the Secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least fifteen (15) days before such meeting, to each Member entitled to vote thereat, addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day, and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

Section 4. Quorum. Unless otherwise specified in the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation, or By-Laws, the presence at the meeting of Members entitled to cast, or of proxies entitled to cast, one-tenth (1/10) of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these by-Laws. If, however, such quorum shall not be present or represented at any meeting, the Members entitled to vote thereat shall have

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power to adjourn the meeting from time to time, without notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum as aforesaid shall be present or be represented.

Section 5. Proxies. At all meetings of Members, each Member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the Secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Member of his or her Lot.

ARTICLE IV
BOARD OF DIRECTORS - SELECTION: TERM OF OFFICE

Section 1. Number. The affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of not less than three (3) nor more than nine (9) Directors, who need not be Members of the Association. The Board shall determine the number of Directors to be elected prior to the the Members annual meeting.

Section 2. Term of Office. At the first annual meeting, the Members shall elect one-third (1/3) of the directors for a term of one (1) year, one-third (1/3) of the directors for a term of two (2) years and one-third (1/3) of the directors for a term of three (3) years; and at each annual meeting thereafter the Members shall elect directors to fill the vacancy of directors whose terms are then expiring, for a term of three (3) years.

Section 3. Removal. Any Director may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a majority vote of the Members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation, or removal of a Director, his or her successor shall be selected by the remaining Members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

Section 4. Compensation. No Director shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Director may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

Section 5. Action Taken Without a Meeting. The Directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all the Drectors. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the Directors.

ARTICLE V
NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF OFFICERS

Section 1. Nomination. Nomination for election of the Board of Directors shall be made by a Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board of Directors, and two (2) or more members of the Association. The Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Board of Directors prior to each annual meeting of the Members, to serve from the close of such annual meeting until the close of

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the next annual meeting, and such appointment shall be announced at each annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for election to the Board of Directors as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made from among Members, or non-members.

Section 2. Election. Election to the Board of Directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such elections, the Members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

ARTICLE VI
MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held every six (6) months without notice, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. Should said meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held when called by the President of the Association, or by any two (2) Directors, after not less than three (3) days notice to each Director.

Section 3. Quorum. A majority of the number of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

ARTICLE VII
POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Powers. The Board of Directors shall have power to:

- a) Adopt, amend, and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Permanent Common Open Space and facilities, and the personal conduct of the Members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;
- b) Suspend the voting rights and right to use the recreational facilities of a Member during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment levied by the Association. Such rights may also be suspended, after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for infraction of published rules and regulations;

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- c) Exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to the Association and not reserved to the membership by other provisions of these By-Laws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration;
- d) Declare the office of a member of the Board of Directors to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors.
- e) Employ a manager, or independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

Section 2. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to:

- a) Cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4) of the Class A members who are entitled to vote;
- b) Supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;
- c) As more fully provided in the Declaration, to:
 - 1) Fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period.
 - 2) Send written notice of each assessment to every Owner subject thereto at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period.
 - 3) Foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within thirty (30) days after due date, or to bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same.
 - 4) Issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If any certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment.
 - 5) Procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association.
 - 6) Cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate.

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- 7) Cause the Permanent Common Open Space to be maintained.
- 8) Pay *ad valorem* taxes and public assessments levied against the common areas.

**ARTICLE VIII
OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES**

Section 1. Enumeration of Offices. The officers of this Association shall be a President, and a Vice-President, (who shall at time be members of the Board of Directors), a Secretary and a Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create.

Section 2. Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Directors following each annual meeting of the Members.

Section 3. Term. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless he or she shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise disqualified to serve.

Section 4. Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 5. Resignation and Removal. Any officer of the Association may be removed from office, with or without cause, by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time giving written notice to the Board, the President, or the Secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 6. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he or she replaces.

Section 7. Multiple Offices. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one (1) of any of the other offices, except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 4 of this Article.

Section 8. Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows:

President - The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and shall co-sign all promissory notes.

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Vice President - The Vice President shall act in the place and stead of the President in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him or her by the Board.

Secretary - The Secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the Members; shall keep the corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal; shall serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Members; shall keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.

Treasurer - The Treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors; shall sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association; shall keep proper books of account; shall submit such records to the Board for review at each Board Meeting; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures, to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and shall deliver a copy of each to the Members. The Treasurer shall also issue certificates indicating the payment or non-payment of assessments on specified Lots.

ARTICLE IX
COMMITTEES

The Association shall appoint an Architectural Control Committee, as provided in the Declaration, and a Nominating Committee as provided in these By-Laws. In addition, the Board of Directors shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purpose.

ARTICLE X
ASSESSMENTS

As more fully provided in the Declaration, each Member is obligated to pay the Association annual and special assessments which are secured by a continuing lien on the property against which the assessment is made. Any assessments which are not paid when due shall be delinquent. If the assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date, the assessment shall bear interest from the date of delinquency at the rate of six (6) percent per annum, and the Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same, or foreclose the lien against the property in the same manner that Deeds of Trust may be foreclosed under Power of Sale under Chapter 45 of

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the North Carolina General Statutes, or its successors; and interest, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees of any such action shall be added to the amount of such assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Area or abandonment of his or her Lot.

**ARTICLE XI
CORPORATE SEAL**

The Association shall have a corporate seal in circular form, having within its circumference the words "MILLRACE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC."

**ARTICLE XII
AMENDMENTS**

Section 1. These By-Laws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the Members, by a vote of a majority of a quorum of Members present in person, or by proxy.

Section 2. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these By-Laws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these By-Laws, the Declaration shall control.

**ARTICLE XIII
MISCELLANEOUS**

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

CERTIFICATION

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that I am the duly elected and acting secretary of MILLRACE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, Inc., a non-profit North Carolina Corporation, and that the foregoing By-Laws constitute the original By-Laws of said Association, as duly adopted at the meeting of the Board of Directors thereof, held on the 5th day of June, 2002

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the seal of said association this 10 day of June, 2002.

Don Page Pres.

Secretary Benny Lattang